

COMMERCIAL SPECIES LIST

PELAGIC

Billfishes

Black marlin (*A´u* Blk, *hida*)
Blue marlin (*A´u* B, *kajiki*, *a´u*)
Sailfish (*A´u* S, *a´u lepe*)
Shortbill spearfish (*A´u* I, *hebi*, *a´u*)
Striped marlin (*Nairagi*, *a´u*)
Swordfish (*Shutome*, *a´u ku*)

Tunas

Aku (Skipjack)
Bigeye tuna (**BE tuna**, *Mebachi*, *´ahi po´onu*)
Bluefin tuna (*Maguro*, *´ahi B*)
Dogtooth tuna (*Kitsune*)
Kawakawa
Ke´o ke´o (*Frigate*, *oi oi*)
Tombo (*Albacore*, *´ahi palaha*)
Yellowfin tuna (**YF tuna**, *´Ahi Y*, *´ahi*)

Other Pelagics

Mahimahi (*Dolphin fish*, *dorado*)
Malolo (*Flying fish*)
Monchong (*Pomfret*)
Ono (*Wahoo*)
Opah (*Moonfish*)
Walu (*Oil fish*)

SHARK

Blue shark
Green eyed shark (*Green-eyed dogfish*)
Mako shark
Oceanic whitetip shark
Thresher shark
Tiger shark

DEEP-SEA (Bottomfish)

Alfonsin
Ehu (*Red snapper*, *´ula´ula*)
Gindai (*´Ukikiki*)
Golden kale
Hapuupuu (*Sea bass*, *shapon*)
Hauliuli (*Snake mackerel*)
Hogo (*Largeheaded scorpionfish*, *o´opu kae nohu*)
Kalekale (*Siebold's snapper*)
Lehi (*Ironjaw snapper*)
Onaga (*Longtailed red snapper*, *´ula´ula koa´e*)
Opakapaka (*Pink snapper*)
Randall's snapper
Uku (*Gray snapper*)
Yellow tail kale

JACKSIULUA/PAPIO

Barred jack
Butaguchi (*Thick-lip*, *pig-lip*)
Dobe (*Dusky*)
Gunkan (*Black trevally*, *black-ulua*)
Kagami (*Threadfin jack*, *pompano*, *ulua kihikih*)
Kahala (*Amberjack*)
Kamanu (*Rainbow runner*, *Hawaiian salmon*, *kamano*)
Lae (*Leatherback*, *lai*)
No-bite

JACKSIULUA/PAPIO Cont'd

Omaka (*Yellowtail scad*)
´Omilu (*Bluefin trevally*, *hoshi*)
Pa´opa´o (*Golden trevally*, *yellow striped*)
Papa (*Island jack*, *yellow spot*)
Sasa (*Bigeye trevally*, *menpachi*, *pake-ulua*)
White papio/ulua (*Giant trevally*, *ulua*)

INSHORE MARINE FISH

Barracudas

Kaku (*Barracuda*)
Kawale´a (*Heller's barracuda*)

Damsels

Kupipi (*Blackspot sergeant*)
Mamo (*Hawaiian sergeant*)

Goatfishes

Kumu (*Whitesaddle goatfish*)
Malu (*Sidespot goatfish*)
Moano (*Manybar goatfish*)
Moana kali (*Blue goatfish*, *moana kea*)
Munu (*Doublebar goatfish*)
"Red weke" (*Yellowfin goatfish* = *weke ´ula*)¹, *pink weke*
"Weke nono" (*Pflueger's goatfish*, *moe lua* = *weke ´ula*)²
Weke pueo (*Nightmare*)
White weke (*Yellowstripe goatfish*, *weke ´a*)

Mulletts

´Ama´ama (*Striped mullet*)
Summer mullet (*Australian mullet*)
Uouoa (*Sharpnose mullet*)

Parrotfishes

Panuhunuhu (*Sleeping parrotfish*)
Uhu (*Bullethead Parrotfish*, *Panunu*)

Scads

Akule (*Bigeye scad*)
Halalu (*Hahalalu*, *juvenile bigeye scad*)
´Opelu (*Mackerel scad*)
´Opelu mama

Snappers/Groupers

Roi (*Royal bass*)
Ta´ape (*Bluestripe snapper*)
To´au (*Blacktail snapper*)
Wahanui (*Smalltooth jobfish*)

Squirrelfishes

´Ala´ihi (*Tahitian squirrelfish*)
´Ala´ihi mama (*Saber squirrelfish*, *u´ukanipo*)
Menpachi (*Soldierfish*, *´u´u*)

Surgeonfishes

Api (*Whitespotted surgeonfish*)
Kole (*Goldring surgeonfish*)
Black Kole (*Hawaiian surgeonfish*)
Maiii (*Brown Surgeonfish*)
Maiko (*Bluelined surgeonfish*)
Maikoiko (*Whitebar surgeonfish*)
Manini (*Convict surgeonfish*)
Na´ena´e (*Orangeband surgeonfish*)

COMMERCIAL SPECIES LIST Cont'd

INSHORE MARINE FISH Cont'd

Surgeonfishes cont'd

Pakuikui (Archilles tang)
Palani (Eyestripe surgeonfish)
Pualu (Yellowfin surgeonfish)

Unicornfishes

Kala (all unicornfish with horns)
Opelu kala (Sleek unicornfish)
Umaumalei (orangespine unicornfish)

Wrasses

Aawa (Hawaiian hogfish, table boss)
Kupoupou (Cigar wrasse)
Laenihi (Peacock razorfish, nabeta)
Po'ou (Ringtail wrasse)

Other Inshore Marine Fishes

Aha (Needlefish)
Aholeohole (Hawaiian flagtail)
Awa (Milkfish)
Awa'aua (Ladyfish, Hawaiian tenpounder)
Aweoweo (Glasseye)
Humuhumu (Trigger fish)
Iheihe (Halfbeak)
Loulu (Broomtail)
Moi (Six-fingered threadfin)
Mu (Bigeye emperor)
Nenue (Grey chub)
Nohu (Scorpionfish, okoze)
O'io (Smallmouth bonefish)
Oi'li lepa (File fish)
O'opu hue (Pufferfish)
Paki'i (Flounder)
Po'opa'a (Hawkfish)
Saba (Japanese mackerel)
Tilapia (Hawaiian sunfish)
Upapalu (Cardinalfish)
Moray eel (*Puhi*)
White eel (Tohe)

INVERTEBRATE

A'ama crab (Rock)
Blue pincher crab
Hawaiian crab (Red, *mo'ala*)
Kona crab (*Papa'i kua loa*)
Kuahonu crab (White)
Samoa crab (Mangrove)
7-11 crab (*Alakuma*)
Squammosus (Scaly slipper lobster, regular)
Green Spiny lobster
Red Spiny lobster (Hawaiian)
Ensifer (Shrimp)
Laevigatus (Ama ebi, *ono* shrimp)
He'e (Day tako, octopus, tako)
He'e pu loa (Night tako, octopus, tako)
Muhe'e (True squid)
Opihi'alinalina (Y-opihi, Yellow foot limpet)
Opihi makaiauli (B-opihi, Black foot limpet)
Loli (Other sea cucumbers)
Namako (Edible sea cucumbers)
Ha'uke'uke (Flat urchins)
Hawae (Collector urchins)
Slate pencil urchins (*ina ula*)

INVERTEBRATE Cont'd

Urchins (Other urchins)
Wana (Long-spine urchins)

Algae (Limu)

Limu kohu
Manauea
Ogo
Wawae'iole (Ratfeet)

CORAL

Bamboo coral
Black coral
Gold coral
Pink coral

SHELLS

Abbreviated cone
Alison's cowry
Amanda's auger
Apple tun
Augers
Aurora miter
Blood stained frog shell
Bubble cone
Burgess' cowry
Bursa (frog)
Calf cone
Calf cowry
Casmaria erinaceus kalosmodix
Casmaria erinaceus vibex
Casmaria helmet
Cat cone
Cat's tongue oyster
Ceylon cone
Chaldean cone
Checked cowry
Chick-pea cowry
Circumactus cone
Colubraria (prodatia spp)
Cones
Conus mcbridei
Corded auger
Cowries
Crown cone
Distantly-lined cone
Distorsio spp
Dusky cone
Elongate aspella
Episcopal miter
Flag cones
Flea cone
Fly spotted auger
Frigid cone
Fringed cowry
Gaskoin's cowry
Glycymeris arcodentiens
Golden-yellow cone
Gould's auger
Granulated cowry
Granulated frog shell
Groove-tooth cowry
Hairy triton
Half-swimmer cowry

¹ Margaret Titcomb, *Native Use of Fish in Hawaii*, 2nd. ed. (Hawaii: University of Hawaii Press, 1972), pp. 160-162.
The yellowfin goatfish commonly called red weke is actually weke 'ula.

² The large red goatfish commonly called weke 'ula by the markets, is actually weke nono.

SHELLS (Cont'd)

Harps
Hastula bacillus
Hastula matheroniana
Hawaiian Hairy triton
Hawaiian burnt murex
Hawaiian dark-spotted auger
Hawaiian eyed auger
Hawaiian marbled cone
Hawaiian olive
Hawaiian stromb
Hawaiian sutured cone
Hebrew cone
Hell's stromb
Helmets
Hieroglyphic cone
Honey cowry
Horned helmet
Horns
Humpback cowry
Imperial cone
Isabella cowry
Jester cowry
Klingon bird of prey (club murex)
Lance auger
Leopard cone
Leviathan cowry
Lioconcha hieroglyphica
Love harp
Major harp
Maria's cowry
Maui cowry
Michael roger's spindle
Mitters
Mitra typha
Mole cowry
Morelet's cone
Murex
Neocancilla clathrus
Neocancilla papilio langfordiana
Nicobar's triton
Noumea spindle
Nussatella cone
Oak cone
Olive
Olive-green cone
One Banded miter
Orange auger
Orange hairy triton
Ostergaard's cowry
Painted auger
Papal miter
Pear-shaped moon
Pectens (scallops)
Pele's murex
Pencil-lined auger
Penniform cone
Perforated auger
Philippia spp
Pimpled basket
Pink-spotted auger
Ponderous helmet
Porous cowry
Pterygia crenulata
Purple-mouthed triton
Radiating sundials
Rashleigh's cowry

SHELLS (Cont'd)

Rat cone
Reticulated cowry
Retifer cone
Rose frog shell
Rose-mouthed frog shell
Samar conch
Scabricola newcombii
Sharp-angled cone
Snakehead cowry
Soldier cone
Spicer's cone
Spindles
Spiny oysters
Spotted auger
Striated cone
Strombs
Sunrise shell
Tessellate (auger-like mitre)
Textile cone
Tiger cowry
Triton's trumpet
Tritons (cymatium spp)
Turbans
Vexillum interstriatum
Vexillum rubrum
Waxy cowry
White-lipped (goldring drupe)
Wilson's stromb